

**PRUEBAS DE ACCESO A CICLOS FORMATIVOS DE GRADO SUPERIOR DE
FORMACIÓN PROFESIONAL 2022
PRIMERA CONVOCATORIA**

Apellidos _____ **Nombre** _____

DNI / NIE _____

Centro de examen _____

**PARTE COMÚN
MATERIA: INGLÉS**

Criterios de calificación:

Esta materia de la prueba se calificará numéricamente entre 0 y 10 puntos, en función de los siguientes criterios:

- Ejercicio 1: 2 puntos
- Ejercicio 2: 1 punto
- Ejercicio 3: 1 punto
- Ejercicio 4: 2 puntos
- Ejercicio 5: 2 puntos
- Ejercicio 6: 2 puntos

La nota de la parte común, será la media aritmética de las calificaciones obtenidas en cada una de las materias de las que consta, siempre que se obtenga, al menos, una calificación de cuatro puntos en cada una de ellas. Esta nota media deberá ser igual o superior a cuatro puntos para que haga media con la parte específica.

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EJERCICIOS

CORALS AND GLOBAL WARMING

Corals, forecast for extinction in many future climate scenarios, could be more resilient to rising temperatures than scientists once thought. New research suggests that several species could survive even if the world warms up.

In recent years, reports from the United Nations' Panel on Climate Change about corals have been a stressful reading. A 2018 report projected more than 99% of the world's corals would be lost if global temperatures rise.

"We have found something that's a bit different than other people's findings," said Andréa Grottoli, "Maybe there is more resilience out there."

To study how corals would react to climate effects, researchers designed 40 tanks for coral next to a reef in Hawaii. They used a hammer and chisel to remove tiny pieces of coral from reefs at several places nearby and installed that coral into the tank. Pumps channelled seawater into the tanks to mimic the natural movement of water.

After 22 months, the scientists took stock of how the corals in each tank were doing. "In the control tanks, we saw very little mortality," McLachlan said. "We saw very high growth rate of the coral — growth rates that mimicked what we saw on the reef." The similarity in growth suggests that conditions within the tanks were similar to the reality of the nearby reef.

Previous studies of corals have been shorter, often just a month in duration. Steve Coles, a marine biologist in Hawaii said he was impressed with the quality of the research. The results of these studies "are definitely running against the grain," Coles said. "We're finding corals are more resilient than we thought they'd be."

However, the results have limitations. The study provided results for three major reef-building species in Hawaiian waters, and its findings might not be applicable elsewhere.

Adapted from <https://www.nbcnews.com/science/environment/coral-resiliency-offers-encouraging-signs-warming-oceans-rcna19502>

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PART I. READING COMPREHENSION

Ejercicio 1: Add TRUE or FALSE and copy the evidence from the text to support your answer. No marks are given for only True or False. No marks are given for T or F. (Escribe la palabra completa True or False). (1 point for each correct answer)

1. It has taken more than two years to reach the conclusion about the corals' survival in the worldwide warming up.

.....

2. The results of the research are only valid for the tree coral species in Hawaii.

.....

Ejercicio 2: Answer the questions according to the text. Use your own words and don't copy the exact words from the text. (0,5 point for each correct answer)

1. How did the researchers get coral reefs for their tanks?

.....

.....

2. Why is Steve Coles surprised with the results?

.....

.....

PART II. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

Ejercicio 3: Find words in the text with the same meaning as the following: (0,25 points for each correct answer)

1. A prediction.

2. Respond.

3. Death.

4. Researches (n).

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Ejercicio 4: Rewrite these sentences starting with the words given. Do not change the original meaning of the sentences. (0,5 points for each correct answer)

1. If I were you, I would pay more attention to the global warming issues.

You

2. Thomas gave me two books on coral reefs.

I

3. That is the girl. I was telling you about her.

.....

4. His mother said: "Don't jump on the bed!"

His mother told

Ejercicio 5: Complete the sentences with a correct expression of the words in brackets or a suitable word. (0,25 for each correct answer)

1. They believe in ghosts, is ridiculous.

2. We (our house/paint) next summer. We have already hired the painters.

3. Tony wants (go) travelling before he goes to university.

4. They (meet) my brother an hour ago.

5. They (stand) in the queue for an hour when the manager (inform) them that there were no more tickets available.

6. When the police arrived the terrorist (just kill) one hostage.

7. The index at the back of the book is in (alphabet) order.

Ejercicio 6: Write a composition about the following topic (100-120 words). (2 points)

Do you think global warming is real? Why? Why not? Explain your reasons.